

# **The Nature of Water**

İzmir hosts a wide variety of habitats such as forests, wetlands, marine and coastal ecosystems. Three river basins of Western Anatolia; Bakırçay, Gediz and Küçük Menderes are located within the borders of Izmir province. In Izmir, forests cover approximately 40 percent of the city and where the forests end, the vegetation turns into scrub.



İzmir is home to sensitive and unique natural areas. Located on the periphery of the city center, important natural areas such as the Gediz Delta, Bakırçay and Küçük Menderes deltas, Nif Mountain, Ildır Bay, Çiçek Islands are scattered in almost all districts of İzmir.



Despite experiencing a Mediterranean climate. Izmir has mountains at an altitude of 2.000 meters. There is a Great Rve Ski Center in Bozdağ, which is a part of Ödemis. Spil Mountain between Manisa and Izmir is one of the most ideal places for nature sports and trekking. In addition, Kozak Plateau in Bergama; Kemalpaşa, Ödemiş and Bozdağ plateaus also have many suitable areas for trekking.



İzmir gives life to a rich flora and fauna. The ancestor of the olive, which grows naturally in the Mediterranean maguis, stretches as far as possible in the forests of Izmir. The crested pelican breeding in the Gediz Delta is one of the two pelican species in Turkey. 5 percent of the world's greater flamingo population lives in the wetlands of İzmir. Its shores are home to the Mediterranean monk seal, one of the world's twelve rarest mammals and Europe's rarest living species.



Your city guide with all the up-to date information about İzmir will help you plan your perfect trip. Exploring the city with Visit İzmir, the promotional face of İzmir, is both simple and fun. Visit İzmir. which contains detailed information about innovations, places to see, accommodation and activities in the city, shows you how to reach all these points on updated maps. You can send your comments and suggestions about Visit İzmir tothe e-mail address

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# **Share the Miracles** of Nature and Wildlife

İzmir is home to unique and sensitive natural areas. The green corridors starting from the periphery of the city spread deep into the mountains and forests. Towns and villages, the last refuge of slow life, mountains and valleys where natural life blooms, wetlands, shelter of rare species, attract nature lovers.

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# **Nature and Agro Tourism**

### 1. Alacatı Wetland / Cesme

Çeşme-Alaçatı Wetland; is a lagoon-type estuary of approximately 250 hectares. The area is home to endemic species of plant. Sea cowpea and reedmace, which can be seen almost everywhere in the wetland, provide feeding, shelter and breeding grounds for some bird species. Greater Flamingos are seen throughout the year in the wetland. In addition, birds such as black-winged stilt, zitting cisticola and golden plover are also important species in the area.

### 2. Birai / Ödemis

Birgi is hidden in a green geography on the cool slopes of Bozdağ Mountains is a charming region that should be seen with its stone-walled, Turkish-style tiled, wooden windows rising from the centuries-old oriental plane-tree and sweet chestnut trees. It is a hidden historical and cultural treasure with its history dating back to 2000 BC.

### 3.Kozak Plateau Yukarıbey Subdistrict / Bergama

Kozak Plateau; located between Bergama - Ayvalık district centers, is an important highland tourism center famous for its pine nuts and weaving. Yukaribey Sub-District is a point where stone pine trees are dense. Tree species such as oriental plane-tree and Turkey oak are also found in this area. Bird species such as masked shrike, wood pigeon, common chaffinch and blackbird live in it. Among the wild mammals, golden jackal, wild boars, european hare and eurasian badger can be seen.





### 4. Yamanlardağı Nature Park / Karşıyaka

Located within the Important Natural Area, this nature park was registered as a protected area in 2011. The scrub communities, which cover large areas in the lower regions of the mountain, leave their place to calabrian pine and Austrian pine forests at high altitudes. The cliffs in the area provide an important habitat for wildlife and many bat species.



# **Olive Route** Seferihisar

Located in Sığacık, Olive Route is a special walking route. Along the way, centuries-old olive and Cyprus turpentine trees accompany the hikers. There are also tangerine orchards and agricultural fields in the region.



### Bozdaă Wildlife Trail / Ödemiş

wildlife.

Gediz Delta is the best indicator of living in a modern Bozdağ Mountains, an important Nature city without leaving nature. Area, this route Gediz Delta, which is ideal for hiking is an Key Biodiversity and camping. Care Area and an should be taken Important Bird when carrying out Area, is one of the these activities in the rare wetlands that offers a habitat for thousands of

**Gediz Delta** 

creatures.

# Natural Areas of İzmir

### Menemen

### Güzelbahce

Balcova

### Ödemis